

# PHY3275: RADIATION PROTECTION AND DOSIMETRY

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## Effective Term

Semester A 2024/25

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Radiation Protection and Dosimetry

### Subject Code

PHY - Physics

### Course Number

3275

### Academic Unit

Physics (PHY)

### College/School

College of Science (SI)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

AP3210/PHY3210 Modern Physics for Nuclear Technology

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

AP3275 Radiation Protection and Dosimetry

### Exclusive Courses

AP4271/PHY4271 Environmental Radiation

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

This course aims to lay down the foundation knowledge on radioactive decay, interaction of ionizing radiations with matter and human body, and protection against ionizing radiations.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

| CILOs |                                                                            | Weighting (if DEC-A1 DEC-A2 DEC-A3 app.) |   |   |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1     | Explain the nature of radioactive decay and ionizing radiations            |                                          | x |   |
| 2     | Analyse the interactions of ionizing radiations with matter and human body |                                          |   | x |
| 3     | Apply protection measures against ionizing radiations                      |                                          |   | x |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

| LTAs | Brief Description | CILO No.                                                                                                                                                                        | Hours/week (if applicable) |              |
|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| 1    | Lectures          | Explain phenomena related to radioactive decay, interaction mechanisms of different ionizing radiations with matter and human body, and protection against ionizing radiations. | 1, 2, 3                    | 2 hours/week |
| 2    | Tutorials         | Problem solving related to radiation protection and dosimetry                                                                                                                   | 1, 2, 3                    | 1 hour/week  |

### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

| ATs | CILO No.       | Weighting (%) | Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use) |
|-----|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1   | Mid-term tests | 1, 2, 3       | 25                                     |
| 2   | Assignments    | 1, 2, 3       | 15                                     |
| 3   | Examination    | 1, 2, 3       |                                        |

#### Continuous Assessment (%)

40

#### Examination (%)

60

**Examination Duration (Hours)**

2

**Additional Information for ATs**

For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark for the examination must be obtained

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)**

**Assessment Task**

1. Mid-term tests

**Criterion**

The student can thoroughly identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

The student can, at a high level, identify the appropriate concepts required in explaining and analysing given real-life situations.

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

The student can significantly identify the appropriate concepts required in explaining and analysing given real-life situations.

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

The student can moderately identify the appropriate concepts required in explaining and analysing given real-life situations.

**Marginal (D)**

The student can, at a basic level, identify the appropriate concepts required in explaining and analysing given real-life situations.

**Failure (F)**

The student cannot, even at a basic level, identify the appropriate concepts required in explaining and analysing given real-life situations.

**Assessment Task**

2. Assignments

**Criterion**

The student can thoroughly identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

The student can, at a high level, explain and analyse observed phenomena both qualitatively and quantitatively.

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

The student can significantly explain and analyse observed phenomena both qualitatively and quantitatively.

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

The student can moderately explain and analyse observed phenomena both qualitatively and quantitatively.

**Marginal (D)**

The student can, at a basic level, explain and analyse observed phenomena both qualitatively and quantitatively.

### **Failure (F)**

The student cannot, even at a basic level, explain and analyse observed phenomena both qualitatively and quantitatively.

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### **Assessment Task**

#### 3. Examination

#### **Criterion**

The student can thoroughly identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

#### **Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

The student can, at a high level, identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

#### **Good (B+, B, B-)**

The student can significantly identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

#### **Fair (C+, C, C-)**

The student can moderately identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

#### **Marginal (D)**

The student can, at a basic level, identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

#### **Failure (F)**

The student cannot, even at a basic level, identify the appropriate concepts required in given problems and apply them to formulate suitable solutions.

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## **Part III Other Information**

### **Keyword Syllabus**

- Basic concepts of radioactive decay: alpha, beta and gamma decays; half life, activity, chain decay, secular and transient equilibrium
- Interaction of ionizing radiation with matter and human body
- Interactions of ionizing radiation with matter: collision loss, radiation loss, photoelectric effect, Compton scattering, pair production, attenuation, flux and intensity, solid angle; Interactions of ionizing radiation with human body: DNA damages breaks and chromosome aberrations caused by ionizing radiations, acute and late effects of ionizing radiations. Radiation doses.
- Protection against ionizing radiation
- Radiation shielding. Effective dose and equivalent dose limits. Exclusion and exemption. Protection of the embryo or fetus. de minimis dose and negligible individual dose.

### **Reading List**

### **Compulsory Readings**

| Title |                                                                                                 |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | J Shapiro, "Radiation Protection" , Harvard University Press (latest ed.).                      |
| 2     | J R Lamarsh and A J Baratta "Introduction to Nuclear Engineering" , Prentice Hall (latest ed.). |

**Additional Readings**

| Title |     |
|-------|-----|
| 1     | Nil |