# **MNE4201: AERODYNAMICS**

**Effective Term** Semester A 2022/23

### Part I Course Overview

**Course Title** Aerodynamics

Subject Code MNE - Mechanical Engineering Course Number 4201

Academic Unit Mechanical Engineering (MNE)

**College/School** College of Engineering (EG)

**Course Duration** One Semester

**Credit Units** 3

Level B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

Medium of Instruction English

Medium of Assessment English

**Prerequisites** MNE3122 Fluid Mechanics

Precursors Nil

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**Equivalent Courses** Nil

**Exclusive Courses** Nil

Additional Information

#Prerequisites which are not part of the Major Requirement are waived for students admitted with Advanced Standing.

### Part II Course Details

#### Abstract

The purpose of this course is to provide an in-depth understanding of the physics of aerodynamics by using the features from a two dimensional (2D) aerofoil through to an actual aircraft wing such that the student has the knowledge to describe the key elements involved in different flight regimes and hence the design requirements for efficient flying configurations.

#### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

|   | CILOs   | Weighting (if | DEC-A1 | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|---|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | Understand the underlying physics and<br>fundamental aerodynamic behaviour of the flow<br>around a standard two dimensional (2D) aerofoil<br>and to describe the key features such as centre<br>of pressure, lift, drag, pitching, stall. |               |        | x      |        |
| 2 | To be able to evaluate the forces and moments<br>generated on 2D aerofoils, finite wings at<br>subsonic and supersonic flight regimes.  |               |        | x      |        |
| 3 | Formulate solutions using relevant principles<br>for the aerodynamic performance of aircraft in<br>flight.  |               |        | x      |        |
| 4 | Present results, analyses and conclusions from<br>experiments or simulations in a written report<br>such that a technically qualified person can<br>obtain a clear understanding of the findings.   |               |        | x      |        |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

|   | TLAs    | Brief Description   | CILO No. | Hours/week (if<br>applicable) |
|---|---------|---|----------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Lecture | This includes a<br>combination of lectures<br>and tutorial classes<br>on aerodynamics<br>accompanied by in-class<br>problem solving sessions. | 1, 2, 3  | 3 hrs/week                    |

#### Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

| 2 | Laboratory | Students will carry out<br>practical laboratory<br>exercises to practise<br>real aerodynamic<br>measurements on 2D<br>aerofoils at subsonic<br>speeds via wind tunnel<br>experiments. These will<br>be reported in the form<br>of a short and concise | 3, 4 | 3 hrs/week for 2 weeks |
|---|------------|---|------|------------------------|
|   |            | technical report.   |      |                        |

#### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

|   | ATs                  | CILO No. | Weighting (%) | Remarks (e.g. Parameter<br>for GenAI use) |
|---|----------------------|----------|---------------|---|
| 1 | Test and Assignments | 1, 2, 3  | 20            | 2-3 assignments to be submitted.          |
| 2 | Laboratory Reports   | 3, 4     | 20            | 2 reports to be submitted                 |

#### Continuous Assessment (%)

40

#### Examination (%)

60

#### **Examination Duration (Hours)**

3

#### Additional Information for ATs

For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark for both coursework and examination should be obtained.

#### Assessment Rubrics (AR)

#### Assessment Task

Test and Assignments

#### Criterion

Describe the underlying physics for the aerodynamics of finite wings and 2D aerofoils and apply them to solve problems with given principles.

Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

Marginal (D) Basic

**Failure (F)** Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Assessment Task

Laboratory Reports

#### Criterion

Ability to explain the methodology and procedures used and analyse the experimental data, discuss the experimental findings with concise conclusions.

Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

Marginal (D)

Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Assessment Task

Examination

#### Criterion

Demonstrate an understanding of the fundamental aerodynamic behavior of aerofoils and wings and to solve problems relating to the design and flight behaviour of aerospace vehicles.

Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

### Marginal (D)

Basic

**Failure (F)** Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Additional Information for AR

Note: For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark for both coursework and examination should be obtained.

## Part III Other Information

#### **Keyword Syllabus**

International Standard Atmosphere, Dynamic pressure, Mach number, Reynolds number, Aerodynamic behaviour of a 2D aerofoil, Aerodynamic behaviour of a 3D wing, Potential flow aerodynamics, Thin 2D aerofoil theory, Vortex Lattice panel method for a 3D wing, Boundary layers, An introduction to the aerodynamics of supersonic wings/aerospace vehicles.

In addition to the examination and in-class test, students are required to learn through collaborative lab sessions in order to improve their understanding on strategic thinking, problem solving, team working processes, the relationships and interactions between the fields of knowledge that they have learnt in this and other courses.

#### **Reading List**

#### **Compulsory Readings**

|   | Title  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Fundamentals of Aerodynamics , J Anderson, 6th edition, McGraw-Hill. |
|   |  |

#### **Additional Readings**

|   | Title  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Introduction to Aeroelasticity and Loads, 2nd edition, J Wright and J Cooper, Wiley. |