

# LT2206: FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICS FOR LANGUAGE SCIENCES

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## Effective Term

Semester B 2022/23

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Fundamentals of Statistics for Language Sciences

### Subject Code

LT - Linguistics and Translation

### Course Number

2206

### Academic Unit

Linguistics and Translation (LT)

### College/School

College of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences (CH)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

Nil

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

CTL2206 Fundamentals of Statistics for Language Studies

### Exclusive Courses

Nil

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

Linguistics concepts often display ranges of discrete values that can be translated into numerical variables and then scrutinized by statistical tests. This course enables the students to represent linguistic problems in terms of numerical problems, to calculate statistical measures and to reinterpret these measures back into linguistics in a way that provides an answer to the original linguistic problem.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

CILOs	Weighting (if DEC-A1 app.)	DEC-A1	DEC-A2	DEC-A3
1	Calculate measures of central tendencies (mean, medium, standard deviation) for different types of variables.	x	x	x
2	Use parametric tests for checking the Null Hypothesis involving ratio/interval variables.	x	x	x
3	Use non-parametric tests for checking the Null Hypothesis involving ordinal/nominal variables.	x	x	x
4	Test the correlation of two variables.	x	x	x

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

TLAs	Brief Description	CILO No.	Hours/week (if applicable)
1	Lectures – Presentation and explanation of theories, concepts, models and methods; illustrative examples. In-class exercises – Doing hands-on exercises using R and discussing homework exercises.	1, 2, 3, 4	3 hours

### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

ATs	CILO No.	Weighting (%)	Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use)
1	Homework Assignment 1	1	15
2	Homework Assignment 2	2, 4	15

3	Homework Assignment 3	3, 4	15	
4	One presentation	1, 2, 3, 4	15	

**Continuous Assessment (%)**

60

**Examination (%)**

40

**Examination Duration (Hours)**

2

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)****Assessment Task**

1. Coursework

**Criterion**

Go through the statistical application cycle (CILOs 1-4): Translate linguistic variables into numerical variables; Choose statistical tests; Interpret statistical measures back into linguistics

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

Excellent capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Good capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Adequate capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Marginal (D)**

Marginal capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Failure (F)**

No capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Assessment Task**

2. Oral Presentation

**Criterion**

Demonstration of understanding basic concepts Demonstration of ability to apply basic concepts

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

- 1) comprehensive understanding of the course contents and being able to apply the contents;
- 2) Demonstrating accurate and critique analysis on linguistic instances;
- 3) writing format is appropriate in an academic style and standard;

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

- 1) comprehensive understanding of the course contents;
- 2) demonstrating accurate analysis on linguistic instances;
- 3) writing format is appropriate in an academic style and standard;

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

- 1) moderate or limited understanding on topics and contents of the course;

- 2) demonstrating basic ability to analyze linguistic instances;
- 3) appropriate format in the writing, but writing content merely shows some understanding of the differences between academic and non-academic style of writing and put that understanding to practice;

**Marginal (D)**

- 1) little understanding on topics and contents of the course;
- 2) insufficient knowledge on course contents;
- 3) inappropriate writing style and format for academic paper;

**Failure (F)**

- 1) no understanding on topics and contents of the course;
- 2) incorrect knowledge on course contents;
- 3) inappropriate writing style and format for academic paper;

**Assessment Task**

3. Examination

**Criterion**

Same as for “Coursework” but with time constraint

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

Excellent capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Good capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Adequate capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Marginal (D)**

Marginal capability to go through the statistical application cycle

**Failure (F)**

No capability to go through the statistical application cycle

## Part III Other Information

**Keyword Syllabus**

Populations and samples; frequency distribution; mean, median, mode, variance, standard deviation; the Normal Distribution; Null Hypothesis; Significance level; Parametric tests (z-test and t-test); Non-parametric tests (Mann-Whiney U-test, Wilcoxon signed ranks test, Sign test,  $\chi^2$ -test); the F-Distribution; Correlation of two variables.

**Reading List**

**Compulsory Readings**

Title	
1	Lecture notes/slides/readings for the course.
2	Winter, Bodo. Statistics for Linguists: An Introduction Using R. New York: Routledge, 2020.

### Additional Readings

	Title
1	Online tutorial on R programming: R Programming for Beginners: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BvKETZ6kr9Q">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BvKETZ6kr9Q</a> .