

# GE1349: MANIFOLD MIRRORS: THE CROSSING PATHS OF THE ARTS AND MATHEMATICS

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## Effective Term

Semester A 2022/23

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Manifold Mirrors: The Crossing Paths of the Arts and Mathematics

### Subject Code

GE - Gateway Education

### Course Number

1349

### Academic Unit

Mathematics (MA)

### College/School

College of Science (SI)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### GE Area (Primary)

Area 3 - Science and Technology

### GE Area (Secondary)

Area 1 - Arts and Humanities

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

Nil

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

Nil

**Exclusive Courses**

MA1005

**Part II Course Details****Abstract**

This course recounts some relationships between art and mathematics. These relationships arise from the fact that many works of art, whether visual, musical or literary, are created subject to a set of constraints and that in many cases these constraints have a mathematical form. In the course we additionally limit our considerations to geometric constraints. We informally describe the development of geometry and the ways the different stages in this development materialize in various art forms both in Asian and Western art.

**Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)**

CILOs		Weighting (if app.)	DEC-A1	DEC-A2	DEC-A3
1	Formulate basic mathematical concepts which occur in artistic creation	20	x	x	x
2	Identify the presence of mathematical structure in diverse art forms	40	x	x	
3	Develop a personal view on how geometry evolved and how it influenced, and was influenced by, the history of art	40	x	x	

**A1: Attitude**

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

**A2: Ability**

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

**A3: Accomplishments**

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

**Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)**

TLAs	Brief Description	CILO No.	Hours/week (if applicable)	
1	Lecture and discussion	Appetizers (brief analysis of selected art pieces). Basics on Geometry. Motions of the plane.	1, 3	6 hrs (week #1, 2)
2	Lecture and discussion	Symmetries of planar objects.	1, 3	4 hrs (week #3, 4)
3	Lecture and discussion	Examples of various art pieces with perfect symmetry.	2	2 hrs (week #4)
4	Lecture and discussion	Aesthetic and psychological issues related to symmetry.	3	3 hrs (week #5)

5	Lecture and discussion	Examples of various art pieces with imperfect symmetry.	2	3 hrs (week #6)
6	Lecture and discussion	Similarities and affinities. Affine geometry. Conics and Baroque art.	1, 2, 3	3 hrs (week #7)
7	Lecture and discussion	Elements of music. The Musical Offering of J.S. Bach. Symmetry and repetition in music.	2, 3	3 hrs (week #8)
8	Lecture and discussion	Perspective and projective geometry	1, 2, 3	4 hrs (week #9,10)
9	Lecture and discussion	Drawing systems.	2, 3	5 hrs (week #10,11)
10	Lecture and discussion	The vicissitudes of perspective.	1, 2, 3	4 hrs (week #12, 13)
11	Lecture and discussion	Rules and constraints in artistic creation.	3	2 hrs (week #13)

**Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)**

ATs		CILO No.	Weighting (%)	Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use)
1	Three tests distributed along the 13 weeks.	1, 2, 3	70	
2	Group project with presentation	1, 2, 3	30	

**Continuous Assessment (%)**

100

**Examination (%)**

0

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)****Assessment Task**

1. Tests

**Criterion**

Capacity to show an understanding of the major concepts in the course

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Not even reaching marginal levels

**Assessment Task**

2. Group Project and Presentation

**Criterion**

Ability to discover in existing art pieces several forms of mathematical structure

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Not even reaching marginal levels

**Part III Other Information****Keyword Syllabus**

Elements of Geometry, motions of the plane, symmetry (mathematical and perceptual features, aesthetic considerations), affinities of the plane, conics, mathematical structure in musical composition, perspective and projective geometry.

**Reading List****Compulsory Readings**

Title	
1	Manifold Mirrors: The Crossing Paths of the Arts and Mathematics. Felipe Cucker. Cambridge Univ. Press, 2013.

**Additional Readings**

Title	
1	Math and Art: An Introduction to Visual Mathematics. Sasho Kalajdzievski. Chapman and Hall, 2008.
2	The Visual Mind: Art and Mathematics. Vols 1 and 2. Michele Emmer (Ed.), MIT Press, 1993 and 2005.

**Annex (for GE courses only)**

A. Please specify the Gateway Education Programme Intended Learning Outcomes (PILOs) that the course is aligned to and relate them to the CILOs stated in Part II, Section 2 of this form:

Please indicate which CILO(s) is/are related to this PILO, if any (can be more than one CILOs in each PILO)

**PILO 1: Demonstrate the capacity for self-directed learning**

2, 3

**PILO 2: Explain the basic methodologies and techniques of inquiry of the arts and humanities, social sciences, business, and science and technology**

3

**PILO 3: Demonstrate critical thinking skills**

1, 2, 3

**PILO 4: Interpret information and numerical data**

2

**PILO 5: Produce structured, well-organised and fluent text**

1, 2, 3

**PILO 6: Demonstrate effective oral communication skills**

1, 3

**PILO 7: Demonstrate an ability to work effectively in a team**

1, 2

**PILO 8: Recognise important characteristics of their own culture(s) and at least one other culture, and their impact on global issues**

2, 3

**PILO 9: Value ethical and socially responsible actions**

3

**PILO 10: Demonstrate the attitude and/or ability to accomplish discovery and/or innovation**

1, 2, 3

**B. Please select an assessment task for collecting evidence of student achievement for quality assurance purposes. Please retain at least one sample of student achievement across a period of three years.**

**Selected Assessment Task**

Nil