

# EE4222: DIGITAL FORENSICS

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## Effective Term

Semester A 2022/23

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Digital Forensics

### Subject Code

EE - Electrical Engineering

### Course Number

4222

### Academic Unit

Electrical Engineering (EE)

### College/School

College of Engineering (EG)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

CS2311 Computer Programming and EE2004 Microcomputer

### Precursors

EE3009 Data Communications and Networking

### Equivalent Courses

Nil

### Exclusive Courses

Nil

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

The aim of this course is to provide students with an understanding of the concepts of Forensic Science and the basic principles of application of computer science and engineering methods to a legal proceeding. The interdisciplinary

investigation covers diverse topics from fields of Law, Ethics, Electronic Engineering, Computer Science and Information System Management. This course also intends to provide future digital system administrators and computer security practitioners with the fundamental knowledge in the post-incident reaction.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

| CILOs | Weighting (if app.)  | DEC-A1 | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|-------|--|--------|--------|--------|
| 1     | Acquaintance with the nature of digital forensic evidence and forms of Internet-based fraud.                                       | x      | x      |        |
| 2     | Acquaintance with the basics of hard drive geometry and analysis of common file systems including FAT, NTFS and Unix file systems. | x      | x      |        |
| 3     | Analysis of forensic evidence from storage systems such as hard drives.  | x      | x      |        |
| 4     | Investigation and interpretation of network events which contribute to an ethics component as well as to a legal component.        | x      | x      |        |
| 5     | Application of basic theories to practical work.   | x      | x      |        |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

| TLAs | Brief Description   | CILO No.  | Hours/week (if applicable) |                    |
|------|---------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1    | Lecture             | Explain key concepts in digital Forensics               | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5              | 3 hrs/wk           |
| 2    | Project/Experiments | Conduct experiments/projects on basic digital forensics | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5              | 3 hrs/wk (3 weeks) |

### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

| ATs | CILO No.                                | Weighting (%) | Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use) |
|-----|---|---------------|--|
| 1   | Tests (min:2)                           | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 42                                     |
| 2   | #Assignments and lab exercises (min: 3) | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 18                                     |

### Continuous Assessment (%)

60

**Examination (%)**

40

**Examination Duration (Hours)**

2

**Additional Information for ATs**

To pass the course, students are required to achieve at least 30% in course work and 30% in the examination. Also, 75% laboratory attendance rate must be obtained.

#may include homework, tutorial exercise, project/mini-project, presentation

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)**

**Assessment Task**

Examination

**Criterion**

Achievements in CILOs

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Not even reaching marginal levels

**Assessment Task**

Coursework

**Criterion**

Achievements in CILOs

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Not even reaching marginal levels

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**Part III Other Information****Keyword Syllabus**Introduction to Digital Forensics and Methodologies

Digital device; digital crime; digital investigation; URL obscuring; registrar impersonation phishing attacks; Email tracing.

Legal Issues and Evidence Collection

Nature of computer evidence; best evidence rule; acquisition of evidence; Fourth Amendment; Privacy Protection Act; ethical and legal requirements for evidence collection; reaction to evidence volatility; forensic duplication; solid state disks forensics.

Hard Drive Evidence and File System Analysis

Hard drive geometry; MBR structure; partition table entry; GUID; Apple partitions; File Allocation Table; FAT principle; USB storage device; NTFS file system; MFT entry; NTFS analysis; Unix file systems; journaling file systems; timestamp analysis; allocation sequence causality.

Investigation and Interpretation of Network Events

Internet artefacts; cookies and caches; browsers; Unix intrusion; network protocols; link layer forensics; ATM; ARP attacks; ISMP Smurf Attack; Mitnick Attack; DNS cache poisoning; routing changes; TCP/IP related evidences.

Snorts, Malware and Ethics

Snort architecture; computer viruses; snort rules; snort utilization; anti-virus techniques; worms; malicious mobile code; promiscuous sniffing backdoors; Trojan horses; Linux kernel manipulations; Windows kernel manipulations; buffer overflow attack; pointer subterfuge; format string vulnerability; program analysis; hacking damage; moral issues in digital age.

**Reading List****Compulsory Readings**

| Title |   |
|-------|---|
| 1     | Lecture notes   |
| 2     | J. Sammons: The Basics of Digital Forensics: The Primer for Getting Started in Digital Forensics, ISBN-10: 1597496618 (Syngress Publishing, February 2012). |

**Additional Readings**

| Title |     |
|-------|-----|
| 1     | Nil |