

# CA4708: FINITE ELEMENT METHODS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING

---

## Effective Term

Semester A 2022/23

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Finite Element Methods in Civil Engineering

### Subject Code

CA - Civil and Architectural Engineering

### Course Number

4708

### Academic Unit

Architecture and Civil Engineering (CA)

### College/School

College of Engineering (EG)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

CA3633 Structural Analysis

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

Nil

### Exclusive Courses

Nil

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

The ability for Civil or Structural Engineers to carry out analysis of complicated structural system (e.g., buildings and bridges) is essential. Nowadays, finite element analysis is the most popular method for calculating the displacement and so as the internal member forces (i.e., axial force, shear force and bending moment) of structural members for the purpose of ultimate limit state and serviceability limit state design. The main objective of this course is to extend the students' ability in structural analysis from manual calculation to computer-aided analysis by finite element methods and other numerical methods, and equipment them for working as a practical engineer or doing structural and civil related research works.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

CILOs		Weighting (if app.)	DEC-A1	DEC-A2	DEC-A3
1	Solve engineering differential equations using numerical methods with aid of computer software;	30		x	
2	Formulate one and two dimensional finite element models for civil or other engineering problems;	30		x	
3	Carry out structural analysis using finite element software applications.	40		x	

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

TLAs	Brief Description	CILO No.	Hours/week (if applicable)	
1	Lecture	Introducing the principles and formulations	1, 2, 3	2 hrs/week
2	Tutorial	Discussion with students on tutorial questions	1, 2	1 hr/week for 9 weeks
3	In-class hands-on	Allowing students to use finite element applications for solving civil engineering problems	3	1 hr/week for 4 weeks

**Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)**

ATs		CILO No.	Weighting (%)	Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use)
1	Test 1	1	20	
2	Test 2	2	20	
3	Individual assignment	3	10	

**Continuous Assessment (%)**

50

**Examination (%)**

50

**Examination Duration (Hours)**

3

**Additional Information for ATs**

To pass a course, a student must obtain minimum marks of 30% in both coursework and examination components, and an overall mark of at least 40%.

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)****Assessment Task**

Test 1

**Criterion**

ABILITY to APPLY the formulations and methods introduced in solving structural analysis problems.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Below standard

**Assessment Task**

Test 2

**Criterion**

ABILITY to APPLY the formulations and methods introduced in solving structural analysis problems.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Below standard

---

**Assessment Task**

Individual assignment

**Criterion**

ABILITY to MASTER commercial finite element applications in solving civil engineering problems.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Below standard

---

**Assessment Task**

Examination

**Criterion**

ABILITY to APPLY the formulations and methods introduced in solving structural analysis problems.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Below standard

**Part III Other Information****Keyword Syllabus**

Finite element formulation; weighted residual method, Galerkin method, variational principle numerical method; finite element analysis and its applications to engineering differential problems; the use of computer applications in finite element analysis and design.

**Reading List****Compulsory Readings**

Title	
1	Nil

**Additional Readings**

Title	
1	Friedel Hartmann and Casimir Katz, Structural analysis with finite elements, 2nd Edition, Springe.
2	Wail N. Al-Rifaie and Ashok K. Govil, Finite Element Methods - For Structural Engineers, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers.
3	Reddy J. N. 1984, An introduction to the finite element method, New York: McGraw-Hill, c1984.
4	ANSYS Inc. PDF Documentation for Release 15.0 ( <a href="http://148.204.81.206/Ansys/readme.html">http://148.204.81.206/Ansys/readme.html</a> )