City University of Hong Kong Course Syllabus

offered by School of Creative Media with effect from Semester A 2022/23

Part I Course Overv	riew
Course Title:	Archaeology of New Media Art
Course Code:	SM5335
Course Duration:	One semester
Credit Units:	3
Level:	P5
Medium of Instruction:	English
Medium of Assessment:	English
Prerequisites: (Course Code and Title)	Nil
Precursors : (Course Code and Title)	Nil
Equivalent Courses: (Course Code and Title)	Nil
Exclusive Courses: (Course Code and Title)	Nil

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Part II Course Details

1. Abstract

This course adopts Michel Foucault's concept of "genealogy" and "archaeology" to form the basis for critical revisionist historiography. On an art history level, the course adopts media archaeology as an alternative to the understanding of contemporary and media art. It seeks to develop a basic understanding of media art via an inter-disciplinary orientation. It provides an overview of the social context, aims and forms of contemporary art, with a strong emphasis on experimental film and video art, installation, performance, interactive and intermedia work, and modes of computational thinking in art practices. The main focus will be on how media technologies are used in contemporary art practices.

Beginning with a media archaeological approach and tracing developments in recording and presentation technologies, the course examines how media adds meaning and innovation to making art. The course also examines the conceptual threads of both media and art, and how media art making is part of a social practice contingent to a larger social-cultural-technological framework. Students are encouraged to explore media technology as an ever-changing variable that is open for scrutiny, recycling, transformation and subversion.

Key questions to be discussed pertain to the nature of artistic media, the interaction between art and technology, the ecology of information technologies, the social and political aspects of avant-garde art, the nature of experimentation, the meaning of interactivity, etc., all of which will be illustrated by key works from around the world. The course will also examine how the merging of art with science has occurred in various art movements over the past century and how the two are being linked today.

Students will conduct historical analyses of individual movements and artists, compare different theoretical perspectives, and familiarize themselves with key literature. A creative work could be an alternative by which students demonstrate an awareness of key conceptual and formal issues in contemporary and media art. Extensive class discussions and practical assignments will encourage students to reflect critically about the fundamentals of their activity as creative media artists.

2. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

(CILOs state what the student is expected to be able to do at the end of the course according to a given standard of performance.)

No.	CILOs	Weighting	Discov	ery-eni	riched
		(if	curricu	lum re	lated
		applicable)	learnin	g outco	omes
			(please	tick	where
			approp	riate)	
			A1	A2	A3
1.	Identify the concepts of media archaeology and the social			1	
	effects of early technological developments.				
2.	Recognize how individual moments of art experiments		1	1	
	used and reflected on media as part of their strategies				
3.	Reflect on and theorize the ways media affect an artwork:		1		1
	particularly how new formal properties and meanings are				
	possible using emerging media				
4.	Discuss the complexity and diversity of media art		1	/	1
5.	Conduct independent research from a media archaeology			1	1
	perspective				
		100%		•	

A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to self-life problems.

A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

3. Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

(TLAs designed to facilitate students' achievement of the CILOs.)

TLA		No.		Hours/week (if		
	1	2	3	4	5	applicable)
Lectures	✓	1	1	1	1	
Discussions on assigned readings (group presentation)		1	/	/		
Research Paper and/or New Media Artwork Proposal			1	1	1	
Production of a New Media Artwork with an accompanying artist's statement describing the research process.			1	1	1	

4. Assessment Tasks/Activities (ATs)

(ATs are designed to assess how well the students achieve the CILOs.)

Assessment Tasks/Activities	CILO No.			Weighting	Remarks		
	1	2	3	4	5		
Continuous Assessment: 100%							
Research Project or Paper that			1		/		
demonstrates and understanding of							
the course concepts							
Group presentations		1	1	1			
A Creative project that addresses			1	1	1		
an issue of art from an							
interdisciplinary perspective +							
Project statements							
Examination: 0% (duration:	, if a	applical	ble)				

100%

5. Assessment Rubrics

(Grading of student achievements is based on student performance in assessment tasks/activities with the following rubrics.)

Applicable to students admitted in Semester A 2022/23 and thereafter

Assessment Task	Criterion	Excellent	Good	Marginal	Failure
		(A+, A, A-)	(B+, B)	(B-, C+, C)	(F)
1. Presentation	This assessment will grade on content and fluency of presentation. Students should show their co-operation to conduct a well-organized presentation with their own argument and evidence from readings and notes. The threshold of 'discovery' lies in a student's self initiatives to conduct additional research and to personalize theories for her/his personal daily experience.	 Rich, informative content, excellent grasp of the material with in-depth and extensive knowledge of the subject matter Rigorous organization, coherent structure, and systematic exposition with a strong sense of narrative Superior presentation skills: distinct pronunciation, fluent expression and appropriate diction, exact timemanagement Critical analysis with insightful comments opening up new issues, or suggesting the ability to theorize 	 Adequate content with firm grasp of the material that informs the audience on a subject matter Reasonable organization, balanced structure and composition Good verbal communication: comprehensible pronunciation, fluent expression and diction, fair timemanagement 	 Weak content, loose grasp of the general ideas with some knowledge of the subject matter Poor organization, structure and composition Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, poor timemanagement 	 Inadequate content, fail to identify the general ideas with knowledge of the subject matter No organization, structure or/and composition Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, minimal timemanagement
2. Research Project/ Paper	Students should demonstrate ability to apply knowledge and skills to undertake independent research, build up argument and analysis. The threshold of 'discovery' lies in a student's proactively turning theory into praxis, to transform course material into self-owned authorship.	 Excellent grasp of materials, ability to explain key concepts, assumptions, and debates, demonstrating sound knowledge of the field Rich content, exceptional ability to integrate various 	 Firm grasp of materials, ability to explain key concepts and assumptions Adequate content, strong ability to integrate various resources into primary and secondary levels based on demand; 	 Loose grasp of materials, cannot explain key concepts Weak content, with primary and secondary levels Design and conduct research which is appropriate for the research objective 	 Poor grasp of materials Inadequate content, without primary and secondary levels Fail to design and conduct research which is appropriate for the research objective

2. Crooting Project	Students should have a start-	resources into primary and secondary levels based on demand; Design and conduct research which is firmly built on thorough knowledge of existing theoretical frameworks Evaluative judgments about existing research and demonstrate application of strong critical thinking skills Strong ability to approach a text or a theme using a variety of theories and analytical tools Strong organization of research findings with effective organization and procedural clarity at the same time demonstrating the importance of the process Insightful suggestion of how the research findings may lead to future research	 Design and conduct research which is built on thorough knowledge of existing theoretical frameworks Appropriate judgments about existing research and demonstrate application of critical thinking skills Ability to approach a text or a theme using a variety of theories and analytical tools 	 Marginal judgments about existing research Poor ability to approach a text or a theme using a variety of theories and analytical tools 	- Fail to make reasonable judgments about existing research - Fail to approach a text or a theme using a variety of theories and analytical tools No approximation of the content of the
3. Creative Project/	Students should demonstrate	Work has strong Greative quality and	- Strong appreciation,	Marginal appreciation of the apathetic and	 No appreciation of the aesthetics and
Technical Project/ Portfolio	ability to utilize primary and secondary sources, execute	affective quality and the articulation of	exploration and/or application of the	of the aesthetic and expressive qualities of	expressive qualities of
Tortiono	creative ideas and projects. The	personal styles and	aesthetic and	the medium	the medium
	threshold of 'discovery' lies in a	signature	expressive qualities of	 Marginal ability to 	Fail to create project/
	student's proactively turning	- Excellent	the medium	create project/ work	work that demonstrate
	theory into praxis, to transform	appreciation,	 Ability to create 	that demonstrate the	the processes of
	course material into self-owned	exploration and/or	project/ work that	processes of thinking	thinking and creative
	authorship.	application of the	demonstrate the		exploration

aesthetic and	processes of thinking	and creative	Minimal adjustment of
	and creative		plans and strategies in
expressive qualities of the medium		exploration	
	exploration	Limited adjustment of	response to resources
Work raises questions	 Proper adjustment of 	plans and strategies in	(time, space,
and instill insights	plans and strategies in	response to resources	equipment, etc)
about the process of	response to resources	(time, space,	available
conception, creative	(time, space,	equipment, etc)	
strategization and	equipment, etc)	available	
production	available and		
 Innovative exploration 	constructive feedback/		
by combining	suggestions		
knowledge from			
different disciplines			
(e.g. mathematics,			
psychology, physics,			
anthropology, etc.) to			
create an inter-			
disciplinary project			
 Efficient adjustment 			
of plans and strategies			
in response to			
resources (time, space,			
equipment, etc)			
available with			
constructive			
adjustment			

Applicable to students admitted before Semester A 2022/23

Assessment Task	Criterion	Excellent	Good	Fair	Marginal	Failure
		(A+, A, A-)	(B+, B, B-)	(C+, C, C-)	(D)	(F)
1. Presentation	This assessment will grade on content and fluency of presentation. Students should show their co-operation to conduct a well-organized presentation with their own argument and evidence from readings and notes. The threshold of 'discovery' lies in a student's self initiatives to conduct additional research and to personalize theories for her/his personal daily experience.	 Rich, informative content, excellent grasp of the material with in-depth and extensive knowledge of the subject matter Rigorous organization, coherent structure, and systematic exposition with a strong sense of narrative Superior presentation skills: distinct pronunciation, fluent expression and appropriate diction, exact timemanagement Critical analysis with insightful comments opening up new issues, or suggesting the ability to theorize 	 Adequate content with firm grasp of the material that informs the audience on a subject matter Reasonable organization, balanced structure and composition Good verbal communication: comprehensible pronunciation, fluent expression and diction, fair time- management 	- Adequate content with comprehensive grasp of the material demonstrating basic knowledge of the subject matter - Fair organization, weak structure and composition - Fair presentation skills: acceptable pronunciation, expression and diction, fair time- management	 Weak content, loose grasp of the general ideas with some knowledge of the subject matter Poor organization, structure and composition Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, poor time- management 	 Inadequate content, fail to identify the general ideas with knowledge of the subject matter No organization, structure or/and composition Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, minimal time- management

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2. Research Project/	Students should demonstrate		Loose grasp of Poor grasp of
Paper	ability to apply knowledge and	of materials, materials, ability grasp of	materials, materials
	skills to undertake independent	ability to explain to explain key materials, able	cannot explain – Inadequate
	research, build up argument and	key concepts, concepts and to explain key	key concepts content, without
	analysis. The threshold of		Weak content, primary and
	'discovery' lies in a student's	and debates, – Adequate – Adequate	with primary secondary levels
	proactively turning theory into	demonstrating content, strong content, fair	and secondary – Fail to design
	praxis, to transform course	sound ability to ability to	levels and conduct
	material into self-owned	knowledge of integrate various integrate various -	Design and research which
	authorship.	the field resources into resources into	conduct research is appropriate
	_	 Rich content, primary and primary and 	which is for the research
		exceptional secondary levels secondary levels	appropriate for objective
		ability to based on based on	the research — Fail to make
		integrate various demand; demand	objective reasonable
		,	Marginal judgments about
		primary and conduct research conduct research	judgments about existing research
		secondary levels which is built on which is built on	existing research — Fail to approach
			Poor ability to a text or a theme
		demand; knowledge of theoretical	approach a text using a variety
		- Design and existing frameworks	or a theme using of theories and
		conduct research theoretical – Appropriate	a variety of analytical tools
		which is firmly frameworks judgments about	theories and
		built on – Appropriate existing research	analytical tools
		thorough judgments about – Weak ability to	anarytical tools
		existing and demonstrate or a theme using	
		theoretical application of a variety of	
		frameworks critical thinking theories and	
		- Evaluative skills analytical tools	
		judgments about - Ability to	
		existing research approach a text	
		and demonstrate or a theme using	
		application of a variety of	
		strong critical theories and	
		thinking skills analytical tools	
		- Strong ability to	
		approach a text	
		or a theme using	
		a variety of	
		theories and	
		analytical tools	

3. Creative Project/ Technical Project/ Portfolio	Students should demonstrate ability to utilize primary and secondary sources, execute creative ideas and projects. The threshold of 'discovery' lies in a student's proactively turning theory into praxis, to transform course material into self-owned authorship.	- Strong organization of research findings with effective organization and procedural clarity at the same time demonstrating the importance of the process Insightful suggestion of how the research findings may lead to future research - Work has strong affective quality appreciation and/or articulation of personal styles and the articulation of personal styles application of the aesthetic and expressive qualities of the medium - Ability to create application of the aesthetic and expressive the processes of thinking and creative exploration and/or application of the aesthetic and expressive the processes of thinking and creative exploration and or application of the aesthetic and expressive dualities of the medium - Ability to create project/ work that demonstrate the processes of thinking and creative exploration adjustment of plans and instill insights about the process of conception, creative resources (time, space, resources (time, space, creative equipment, etc) available
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strategization and production Innovative exploration by combining knowledge from different disciplines (e.g. mathematics, psychology, physics, anthropology, etc.) to create an inter- disciplinary	equipment, etc) available and constructive feedback/ suggestions	equipment, etc) available	
 Efficient adjustment of plans and 			
strategies in response to			
resources (time, space,			
equipment, etc) available with constructive			
adjustment			

Part III Other Information (more details can be provided separately in the teaching plan)

1. Keyword Syllabus

(An indication of the key topics of the course.)

Media archaeology, open work, indeterminancy, what is media art, medium specificity, intermedia, happenings, events and performance, improvisation, drifting, embodiment, the place of objects, participatory art, socially engaged art, and urbanism, art as forms of mechanical and digital reproduction, cybernetics, digital technology and social media, feminism and art, immersion, tactical media, documentation and archiving as art, art and anthropology, the archaeology of sights and sounds, expanded and future cinema, visual imaging in a digital age, sound as art, art and the machine, computational thinking in contemporary art, the use of photography, multisensory ethnography

Indicative Course Outline

The following is a suggested outline. It may vary or be reconfigured in different versions.

- Week 1-2 Introduction: the curious stories of 'media archaeology': a different way to examine the histories of art; archaeology of 20th –century art: innovations and frontier thinking; the place of photography and painting, conceptual art, space-oriented art
- Week 3-4 The pivotal moments in 20th century art and paradigm cases: Dada and the Fluxus, *The 9 Evenings* and Robert Rauschenberg's Ópen Score etc.
- Week 5-6 Art as critique of society and the intervention of everyday life; art as experimental action beyond the Fluxus: S.I., Blast Theory, hacktivism, mods, tactical and networked media
- Week 7-8 Archaeology of sights and sounds; expanded and future cinema, generative cinema; sound an interdisciplinary view
- Week 9-10 Cybernetics, computational thinking in contemporary art
- Week 11 Immersive Environments and performative narrativity
- Week 12-13 Anthropology and art, archiving as artistic practice, multisensory ethnography; from objects to archives to database

2. Reading List

2.1 Compulsory Readings

(Compulsory readings can include books, book chapters, or journal/magazine articles. There are also collections of e-books, e-journals available from the CityU Library.)

	*This reference list is to provide key texts that inform the multi-tropic syllabus as well as provide
	the basic resources for research-based in-class presentations, group projects and the semester-end
	research paper.
	Archaeology (methodology and scope)
1)	Benjamin, Walter (2008): The Work of Art in the Age of its Technological Reproducibility
	and Other Writings on Media. The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, Cambridge
	(Massachusetts) and London (UK).
2)	Huhtamo, Erkki; and Parikka, Jussi, eds. (2011): Media Archaeology: Approaches,
	Applications, and Implications. University of California Press, Berkeley, Los Angeles and
	London.
3)	Kluitenberg, Eric, ed. (2006): Book of Imaginary Media: excavating the dream of the
	ultimate communication medium. NAi Pubishers, Rotterdam.

 Moderns; translated by Catherine Porter. Harvard University Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Lombardo, Vincenzo; Valle, Andrea; Nunnari, Fabrizio; Girodana, Francesco; and Arghinenti, Andrea (2006): "Archaeology of Multimedia" Li Peng; Zhu Zhu; and Kao Chienhui, eds. (2011): Thirty Years of Adventures: Art and Artists from 1979. Blue Kingfisher. Parikka, Jussi (2012): What is Media Archaeology? Polity Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom. Underberg, Natalie M.; and Zorn, Elayne (2013): Digital Ethnography: Anthropology, Narrative, and New Media. University of Texas Press, Austin. Zielinski, Siegfried (2006): Deep Time of the Media: toward and Archaeology of Hearing and Seeing by Technical Means. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Contemporary Art (general, history, discourse, theory) Armstrong, Carol; De Zegher, Catherine, eds. (2006): Women Artists at the Millennium. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Belting, Hans (2003): Art History after Modernism. University of Chicago Press. Bishop, Claire, ed. (2006): Participation (Documents of Contemporary Art series). White Chapel Gallery, London; The MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.). Buskirk, Martha (2003): The Contingent Object of Contemporary Art. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Higgins, Dick (1984): Horizons: the Poetics and Theory of the Intermedia. Southern Illino University Press, Carbondale and Edwardsville. Hopkins, David (2000): After Modern Art 1945-2000. Oxford University Press, Carbondale and Edwardsville. Hopkins, David (2000): After Modern Art 1945-2000. Oxford University Press, Carbondale and Edwardsville. Hopkins, David (1983): Generative Literature and Generative Art. New Essays. York Press, Federicton, Canada. Rodowick, D. N. (2001) Reading the Figural, Or Philosophy after the New Media. Duke University Press, Durham and London.	4)	Latour, Bruno (2013): An Inquiry into Modes of Existence: an Anthropology of the
London. Lombardo, Vincenzo; Valle, Andrea; Nunnari, Fabrizio; Girodana, Francesco; and Arghinenti, Andrea (2006): "Archaeology of Multimedia" Lü Peng; Zhu Zhu; and Kao Chienhui, eds. (2011): Thirry Years of Adventures: Art and Artists from 1979. Blue Kingfisher. Parikka, Jussi (2012): What is Media Archaeology? Polity Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom. Natrative, and New Media. University of Texas Press, Austin. Zielinski, Siegried (2006): Deep Time of the Media: Loward and Archaeology of Hearing and Seeing by Technical Means. MTP Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Contemporary Art (general, history, discourse, theory) Armstrong, Carol; De Zegher, Catherine, eds. (2006): Women Artists at the Millennium. MTP Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Belting, Hans (2003): Art History after Modernism. University of Chicago Press. Bishop, Claire, ed. (2006): Participation (Documents of Contemporary Art series). White Chapel Gallery, London; The MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.). Buskirk, Martha (2003): The Contingent Object of Contemporary Art. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Elkins, James (2008): Six Stories from the End of Representation. Stanford University Press Stanford. Elkins, James (2008): Six Stories from the End of Representation. Stanford University Press, Carbondale and Edwardsville. Hopkins, David (2000): After Modern Art 1945-2000. Oxford University Press, Oxford. Hopkins, David (2000): After Modern Art 1945-2000. Oxford University Press, Oxford. Poggi, Christine (1992): In Defiance of Painting: Cubism, Futurism, and the Invention of Collage, Yale University Press, New Haven and London. Robbe-Grillet, Alain; Morrissette, Bruce; Kirkpatrick, Diane; Racevskis, Karlis; and Leach David (1983): Generative Literature and Generative Art: New Essays, York Press, Federicton, Canada. Rodowick, D. N. (2001) Reading the Figural, Or Philosophy after the New Media. Duke University Press, Durham and London. Stiles, Kristine; Selz, Peter, eds. (1996): Contemporary Art: a Sourcebook of Artists' Writi	7)	
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Artists from 1979. Blue Kingefisher. Parikka, Jussi (2012): What is Media Archaeology? Polity Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom. Underberg, Natalie M.; and Zorn, Elayne (2013): Digital Ethnography: Anthropology, Narrative, and New Media. University of Texas Press, Austin. Zielinski, Siegfried (2006): Deep Time of the Media: toward and Archaeology of Hearing and Seeing by Technical Means. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Contemporary Art (general, history, discourse, theory) Armstrong, Carol; De Zegher, Catherine, eds. (2006): Women Artists at the Millennium. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Belting, Hans (2003): Art History after Modernism. University of Chicago Press. Bishop, Claire, ed. (2006): Participation (Documents of Contemporary Art series). White Chapel Gallery, London; The MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.). Buskirk, Martha (2003): The Contingent Object of Contemporary Art. MIT Press, Cambridge (Mass.) and London. Elkins, James (2008): Six Stories from the End of Representation. Stanford University Press Stanford. Higgins, Dick (1984): Horizons: the Poetics and Theory of the Intermedia. Southern Illino University Press, Carbondale and Edwardsville. Hopkins, David (2000): After Modern Art 1945-2000. Oxford University Press, Oxford. Poggi, Christine (1992): In Defiance of Painting: Cubism, Futurism, and the Invention of Collage. Yale University Press, New Haven and London. Rainer, Yvonne (1999): A Woman Who: Essays, Interviews, Scripts. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, London. Rainer, Some (1998): A Woman Who: Essays, Interviews, Scripts. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, London. Rodowick, D. N. (2001) Reading the Figural, Or Philosophy after the New Media. Duke University Press, Durham and London. Stiles, Kristine; Selz, Peter, eds. (1996): Contemporary Art: a Sourcebook of Artists' Writings. University Press, Durham and Endon. Cinema and its extension Cubitt, Sean (2003): Videography: Video Media as Art and Culture. Palgrave. Curits, David (2007): A	,	
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2.2 Additional Readings(Additional references for students to learn to expand their knowledge about the subject.)

1.	Bernard Stiegler: Technics &Time (volume 1-3)
2.	Walter Benjamin: Arcade Projects
3.	Michel Foucault "Part II, Chapter 2: Discursive Formations" (summary and analysis)
	http://www.sparknotes.com/philosophy/arch/section3.rhtml
4.	Matthew Johnson, "New Archaeology" (chapter 2) and "Archaeology and History" (chapter 11).
	Archaeological Theory: an Introduction. Wiley-Blackwell, 2009.