# City University of Hong Kong Course Syllabus

# offered by Department of Mechanical Engineering with effect from Semester A 2022 / 23

| Part I Course Overv                         | iew  |
|---|--|
| Course Title:                               | Microfluidics: From Fundamentals to Applications         |
| Course Code:                                | MNE8120  |
| Course Duration:                            | 1 semester   |
| Credit Units:                               | 3 credits  |
| Level:                                      | R8   |
| Medium of Instruction:                      | English  |
| Medium of<br>Assessment:                    | English  |
| Prerequisites: (Course Code and Title)      | Nil  |
| Precursors: (Course Code and Title)         | Bachelor level Fluid Mechanics                           |
| Equivalent Courses: (Course Code and Title) | MNE6127 Microfluidics: From Fundamentals to Applications |
| Exclusive Courses: (Course Code and Title)  | Nil  |

#### Part II Course Details

#### 1. Abstract

Microfluidics technology involves systems that manipulate and process small amounts of fluids at the microscale, which has been matured into a multidisciplinary subject that profoundly impacts both scientific research and real-world products. This course is to teach the students who are seeking a degree of Doctor of Philosophy relevant to fluid mechanics, covering an introduction to the fundamental concepts, manufacturing methods, basic classifications, and practical applications of microfluidic systems. The course aims to equip students with knowledge of both fundamentals and applications of microfluidics, with deep insight into various microfluidic systems useful for tackling key issues in multidisciplinary fields such as engineering, chemistry, biology, and medicine, and with skills in analysing and designing microfluidic systems for advanced research and development applications.

#### 2. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

(CILOs state what the student is expected to be able to do at the end of the course according to a given standard of performance.)

| No.     | CILOs   | Weighting* (if applicable) | curricu<br>learnin | rery-enr<br>llum rel<br>g outco<br>e tick w<br>priate) | ated     |
|---------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--|----------|
|         |   |                            | A1                 | A2   | A3       |
| 1.      | <b>Describe</b> fundamental concepts, manufacturing methods, basic classifications, and practical applications of microfluidics technology.   |                            | ✓                  |  |          |
| 2.      | <b>Explain</b> the features and dynamics of microscale fluid flows and calculate the problems with fluid mechanics.   |                            | ✓                  | <b>√</b>   |          |
| 3.      | <b>Identify</b> the microfluidic systems and related fluid mechanics in real-world products, reveal the underlying scientific principle and problem, analyse the problem with critical thinking, and demonstrate the idea with a miniproject. |                            |                    | <b>✓</b>   |          |
| 4.      | <b>Apply</b> the concepts, principles, and methods related to microfluidics to the analysis and design of microsystems for advanced research and development applications.  |                            |                    | <b>√</b>   | <b>√</b> |
| * If we | * If weighting is assigned to CILOs, they should add up to 100%.  |                            |                    |  |          |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to self-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

## 3. Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

(TLAs designed to facilitate students' achievement of the CILOs.)

| TLA      | Brief Description   | CII      | CILO No. |          |          | Hours/week (if applicable) |
|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
|          |   | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4        |                            |
| Lecture  | Taken place in the classroom, the main teaching activities will be in the form of lectures, which will be given on the topics of the keyword syllabus.                            | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | 2 hrs/week                 |
| Tutorial | Taken place in the classroom, tutorials are problem-solving sessions used to strengthen students' understanding of the contents by learning different microfluidics applications. | <b>√</b> | ✓        | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | 1 hr/week                  |

## 4. Assessment Tasks/Activities (ATs)

(ATs are designed to assess how well the students achieve the CILOs.)

| Assessment Tasks/Activities             | CILO No. |   | Weighting* | Remarks  |     |  |
|---|----------|---|------------|----------|-----|--|
|   | 1        | 2 | 3          | 4        |     |  |
| Continuous Assessment: 60%              |          |   |            |          |     |  |
| Test/Assignments                        | <b>√</b> | ✓ |            |          | 20% |  |
| Mini-projects                           |          |   | <b>√</b>   | <b>√</b> | 40% |  |
| Examination: 40% (duration: 2 hours)    |          |   |            |          |     |  |
| Examination                             | <b>√</b> | ✓ |            |          | 40% |  |
| * The weightings should add up to 100%. |          |   |            | 100%     |     |  |

For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark for both coursework and examination should be obtained.

## 5. Assessment Rubrics

(Grading of student achievements is based on student performance in assessment tasks/activities with the following rubrics.)

# Applicable to students admitted in Semester A 2022/23 and thereafter

| Assessment Task     | Criterion                          | Excellent          | Good              | Marginal             | Failure          |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                     |                                    | (A+, A, A-)        | (B+, B)           | (B-,C+,C)            | (F)              |
| 1. Test/Assignments | Ability to understand basic        | 75%-100%           | 65%-74%           | 50%-64%              | < 50%            |
|                     | concepts related to microfluidics. |                    |                   |                      |                  |
|                     |                                    |                    |                   |                      |                  |
| 2. Mini-projects    | Ability to explain in detail and   | Strong evidence    |                   |                      | Little evidence  |
|                     | apply the learned knowledge to the | of critical        | grasp of subject  | , , ,                | of familiarity   |
|                     | analysis and design of systems     | thinking; good     | matter, some      | the project;         | with the subject |
|                     | using microfluidic components for  | capacity to        | evidence of       | mediocre             | matter to        |
|                     | advanced scientific research and   | analyse problem;   | critical thinking | understanding of     | accomplish the   |
|                     | practical applications.            | superior grasp of  | and analysis;     | the subject matter;  | project.         |
|                     |                                    | subject matter;    | reasonable        | fair evidence of     |                  |
|                     |                                    | evidence of        | understanding of  | familiarity with the |                  |
|                     |                                    | extensive          | concepts; ability | project.             |                  |
|                     |                                    | knowledge of the   | to develop the    |                      |                  |
|                     |                                    | project concerned. | project.          |                      |                  |
| 3. Examination      | Ability to understand the key      | 75%-100%           | 65%-74%           | 50%-64%              | < 50%            |
|                     | concepts, principles, methods, and |                    |                   |                      |                  |
|                     | applications of microfluidic       |                    |                   |                      |                  |
|                     | systems used in both scientific    |                    |                   |                      |                  |
|                     | research and real-world products.  |                    |                   |                      |                  |
|                     | r-sautis                           |                    |                   |                      |                  |

# Applicable to students admitted before Semester A 2022/23

| Assessment Task     | Criterion   | Excellent          | Good              | Fair                 | Marginal          | Failure      |
|---------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                     |   | (A+, A, A-)        | (B+, B, B-)       | (C+, C, C-)          | (D)               | (F)          |
| 1. Test/Assignments | Ability to understand basic concepts  | 75%-100%           | 60%-74%           | 45%-59%              | 40%-44%           | <40%         |
|                     | related to microfluidics.   |                    |                   |                      |                   |              |
| 2. Mini-projects    | Ability to explain in detail and apply the  | Strong evidence    | Evidence of       | Student who is       | Basic familiarity | Little       |
|                     | learned knowledge to the analysis and   | of critical        | grasp of subject  | profiting from the   | with the subject  | evidence of  |
|                     | design of systems using microfluidic  | thinking; good     | matter, some      | project;             | matter to enable  | familiarity  |
|                     | components for advanced scientific  | capacity to        | evidence of       | understanding of     | the student to    | with the     |
|                     | research and practical applications.  | analyze; superior  | critical thinking | the subject matter;  | use knowledge     | subject      |
|                     |   | grasp of subject   | and analysis;     | evidence of          | in the project.   | matter to    |
|                     |   | matter; evidence   | reasonable        | familiarity with the |                   | accomplish   |
|                     |   | of extensive       | understanding of  | project.             |                   | the project. |
|                     |   | knowledge of the   | concepts; ability |                      |                   |              |
|                     |   | project concerned. | to develop the    |                      |                   |              |
|                     |   |                    | project.          |                      |                   |              |
| 3. Examination      | Ability to understand the key concepts, principles, methods, and applications of microfluidic systems used in both scientific research and real-world products. | 75%-100%           | 60%-74%           | 45%-59%              | 40%-44%           | <40%         |

## Part III Other Information (more details can be provided separately in the teaching plan)

### 1. Keyword Syllabus

(An indication of the key topics of the course.)

Microfabrication

Microscale fluid mechanics

Electrokinetics

Micromixing

Surface wettability

Droplet microfluidics

Digital microfluidics

Inertial microfluidics

Open microfluidics

Microfluidics-enabled soft manufacture

### 2. Reading List

### 2.1 Compulsory Readings

(Compulsory readings can include books, book chapters, or journal/magazine articles. There are also collections of e-books, e-journals available from the CityU Library.)

| 1. | Nam-Trung Nguyen, Steven T. Wereley, and Seyed Ali Mousavi Shaegh, "Fundamentals and Applications of Microfluidics", Artech House, 3rd Edition, 2019.  |
|----|--|
| 2. | Yuxiang Zhang and Liqiu Wang, "Microfluidics: Fabrication, Droplets, Bubbles and Nanofluids Synthesis". <i>Advances in Transport Phenomena</i> , 171-294, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg, 2011. |
| 3. | Patrick Tabeling, "Introduction to Microfluidics", OUP Oxford, 2005.   |
| 4. | Edited by Bingcheng Lin, "Microfluidics: Technologies and Applications", Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2011.   |
| 5. | Jean Berthier, "Micro-Drops and Digital Microfluidics", Elsevier, 2nd Edition, 2013.   |
| 6. | Jean Berthier, Kenneth A Brakke, and Erwin Berthier, "Open Microfluidics", John Wiley & Sons, 2016.  |
| 7. | Pingan Zhu and Liqiu Wang, "Microfluidics-Enabled Soft Manufacture", Springer Nature, 2022.  |

## 2.2 Additional Readings

(Additional references for students to learn to expand their knowledge about the subject.)

Students are encouraged to seek out related research publication to widen their scope in the subjects.