

# MA5616: FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS IN DERIVATIVE MARKETS

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## Effective Term

Semester B 2024/25

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Financial Mathematics in Derivative Markets

### Subject Code

MA - Mathematics

### Course Number

5616

### Academic Unit

Mathematics (MA)

### College/School

College of Science (SI)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

P5, P6 - Postgraduate Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

Nil

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

Nil

### Exclusive Courses

Nil

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

This is an introductory course in financial mathematics. With this course, we provide a blend of the economics and mathematics on the topics of derivatives pricing and the related risk analysis. The content is easily accessible to all students from different disciplines to quickly grasp the essential financial concepts based on the knowledge in calculus and statistics.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

| CILOs   | Weighting (if app.) | DEC-A1 | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 explain clearly financial concepts of various derivatives: forwards; swaps; vanilla/exotic options; fixed income products.  | 20                  | x      |        |        |
| 2 formulate derivative pricing on discrete time model based on the arbitrage theory   | 20                  | x      | x      |        |
| 3 introduce Ito calculus to formulate risk-neutral price on continuous time model; mathematical derivation is mostly calculation based formulation, and a rigorous mathematical theory of Ito integral is not required. | 20                  | x      | x      |        |
| 4 Understand Black-Scholes equation and related concepts in option Greeks and its implications in risk analysis.  | 20                  | x      | x      | x      |
| 5 Introduce the concept of risk measure, implement risk assessment of a given portfolio underlying a probability distribution   | 20                  | x      | x      |        |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

| LTAs                    | Brief Description  | CILO No.      | Hours/week (if applicable) |
|-------------------------|--|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1 teaching              | Learning through teaching is primarily based on lectures.  | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 3 hours/week               |
| 2 take-home assignments | Learning through take-home assignments helps students implement advanced theory for better understanding | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | After-class                |

### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

| ATs | CILO No.            | Weighting (%) | Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use) |
|-----|---------------------|---------------|--|
| 1   | Test                | 1, 2          | 20                                     |
| 2   | Hand-in assignments | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 | 10                                     |

**Continuous Assessment (%)**

30

**Examination (%)**

70

**Examination Duration (Hours)**

3

**Additional Information for ATs**

For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark for the examination must be obtained.

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)****Assessment Task**

1. Test (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

**Criterion**

Problem solving ability on risk analysis, including discrete time model, Ito calculus and Black-Scholes equation

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Demonstrates a thorough understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can always apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Good**

(B+, B, B-) Demonstrates a substantial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can usually apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Fair**

(C+, C, C-) Demonstrates a general understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can sometimes apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Marginal**

(D) Demonstrates a partial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can seldom apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Failure**

(F) Demonstrates a little understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can rarely or never apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Assessment Task**

2. Hand-in assignments (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

**Criterion**

Comprehensive understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Demonstrates a thorough understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can always apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Good**

(B+, B, B-) Demonstrates a substantial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can usually apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Fair**

(C+, C, C-) Demonstrates a general understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can sometimes apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Marginal**

(D) Demonstrates a partial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can seldom apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Failure**

(F) Demonstrates a little understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can rarely or never apply the techniques to risk analysis

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**Assessment Task**

3. Examination (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

**Criterion**

Creativity and problem solving ability based on comprehensive understanding

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Demonstrates a thorough understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can always apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Good**

(B+, B, B-) Demonstrates a substantial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can usually apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Fair**

(C+, C, C-) Demonstrates a general understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can sometimes apply the techniques to risk analysis

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(D) Demonstrates a partial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can seldom apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Failure**

(F) Demonstrates a little understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can rarely or never apply the techniques to risk analysis

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**Assessment Task**

1. Test (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

**Criterion**

Problem solving ability on risk analysis, including discrete time model, Ito calculus and Black-Scholes equation

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Demonstrates a thorough understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can always apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Good**

(B+, B) Demonstrates a substantial understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can usually apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Marginal**

(B-, C+, C) Demonstrates a general understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can sometimes apply the techniques to risk analysis

**Failure**

(F) Demonstrates a little understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can rarely or never apply the techniques to risk analysis

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**Assessment Task**

2. Hand-in assignments (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

**Criterion**

Comprehensive understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Demonstrates a thorough understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can always apply the techniques to risk analysis

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(F) Demonstrates a little understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can rarely or never apply the techniques to risk analysis

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**Assessment Task**

3. Examinations (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

**Criterion**

Creativity and problem solving ability based on comprehensive understanding

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Demonstrates a thorough understanding of the financial concepts and mathematical techniques in derivative markets and can always apply the techniques to risk analysis

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**Part III Other Information****Keyword Syllabus**

Arbitrage theory, Hedging, Binomial model, Ito's formula, Black-Scholes equation, Option Greeks, Value at Risk

**Reading List****Compulsory Readings**

| Title |                           |
|-------|---------------------------|
| 1     | Course materials provided |

**Additional Readings**

| Title |   |
|-------|---|
| 1     | Derivatives Markets, by R. McDonald 3rd Edition, Pearson                  |
| 2     | Options, Futures and Other Derivatives, by J. Hull, 11th Edition, Pearson |